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Joint Statement on Efforts to Restrict Education about Racism

At a time when the country is confronting deep-rooted racial inequity and having overdue conversations about our history, legislators in a number of states have moved to restrict teaching about oppression, race, and gender.

We strongly oppose these efforts to stifle education about racism and American history in schools, colleges, and universities. Along with more than seventy other organizations who have signed on to a statement authored by the AAUP, PEN America, the American Historical Association, and the Association of American Colleges & Universities, we affirm that Americans of all ages deserve nothing less than a free and open exchange about history and the forces that shape our world today. Read the joint statement below.

Joint Statement on Legislative Efforts to Restrict Education about Racism and American History June 16, 2021

We, the undersigned associations and organizations, state our firm opposition to a spate of legislative proposals being introduced across the country that target academic lessons, presentations, and discussions of racism and related issues in American history in schools, colleges and universities. These efforts have taken varied shape in at least 20 states, but often the legislation aims to prohibit or impede the teaching and education of students concerning what are termed "divisive concepts." These divisive concepts as defined in numerous bills are a litany of vague and indefinite buzzwords and phrases including, for example, "that any individual should feel or be made to feel discomfort, guilt, anguish, or any other form of psychological or emotional distress on account of that individual's race or sex." These legislative efforts are deeply troubling for numerous reasons.

First, these bills risk infringing on the right of faculty to teach and of students to learn. The clear goal of these efforts is to suppress teaching and learning about the role of racism in the history of the United States. Purportedly, any examination of racism in this country's classrooms might cause some students "discomfort" because it is an uncomfortable and complicated subject. But the ideal of informed citizenship necessitates an educated public. Educators must provide an accurate view of the past in order to better prepare students for community participation and robust civic engagement. Suppressing or watering down discussion of "divisive concepts" in educational institutions deprives students of opportunities to discuss and foster solutions to social division and injustice. Legislation cannot erase "concepts" or history; it can, however, diminish educators' ability to help students address facts in an honest and open environment capable of nourishing intellectual exploration. Educators owe students a clear-eyed, nuanced, and frank delivery of history so that they can learn, grow, and confront the issues of the day, not hew to some state-ordered ideology.

Second, these legislative efforts seek to substitute political mandates for the considered judgment of professional educators, hindering students' ability to learn and engage in critical thinking across differences and disagreements. These regulations constitute an inappropriate attempt to transfer responsibility for the evaluation of a curriculum and subject matter from educators to elected officials. The purpose of education is to serve the common good by promoting open inquiry and advancing human knowledge. Politicians in a democratic society should not manipulate public school curricula to advance partisan or ideological aims. In higher education, under principles of academic freedom that have been widely endorsed, professors are entitled to freedom in the classroom in discussing their subject. Educators, not politicians, should make decisions about teaching and learning.

Knowledge of the past exists to serve the needs of the living. In the current context, this includes an honest reckoning with all aspects of that past. Americans of all ages deserve nothing less than a free and open exchange about history and the forces that shape our world today, an exchange that should take place inside the classroom as well as in the public realm generally. To ban the tools that enable those discussions is to deprive us all of the tools necessary for citizenship in the 21st century. A white-washed view of history cannot change what happened in the past. A free and open society depends on the unrestricted pursuit and dissemination of knowledge.

Signed,

American Association of University Professors American Historical Association Association of American Colleges & Universities PEN America

Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges ACPA-College Student Educators International African American Intellectual History Society African Studies Association Agricultural History Society Alcohol and Drugs History Society American Academy of Religion American Anthropological Association American Association for State and Local History American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education

American Association of Community Colleges American Association of Geographers American Association of Hispanics in Higher Education American Catholic Historical Association American Classical League American Council of Learned Societies American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages American Counseling Association American Educational Research Association American Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO American Folklore Society American Humor Studies Association American Library Association American Philosophical Association American Political Science Association American Psychoanalytic Association American Society for Engineering Education American Society for Environmental History American Society for Theatre Research American Society of Criminology Executive Board American Sociological Association American Studies Association Anti-Defamation League Association for Ancient Historians Association for Asian American Studies Association for Asian Studies Association for Counselor Education and Supervision Association for Documentary Editing Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies Association for Spanish and Portuguese Historical Studies Association for the Study of African American Life and History Association for the Study of Higher Education Association for the Study of Literature and Environment Association for Theatre in Higher Education Association of Academic Museums and Galleries Association of African American Museums Association of College and Research Libraries Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges Association of Research Libraries Association of University Presses Association of Writers & Writing Programs Berkshire Conference of Women Historians **Business History Conference** Center for Research Libraries

Central European History Society Chinese Historians in the United States ClassCrits, Inc. Coalition of Urban & Metropolitan Universities (CUMU) College Art Association Committee on Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender History Comparative & International Education Society Conference on Asian History Conference on Faith and History Consortium of Humanities Centers and Institutes **Contemporary Freudian Society** Coordinating Council for Women in History **Council on Social Work Education Czechoslovak Studies Association Dance Studies Association** Executive Committee of the American Comparative Literature Association Forum on Early-Modern Empires and Global Interactions French Colonial Historical Society German Studies Association **Higher Learning Commission** Hispanic Association of Colleges and Universities Historical Society of Twentieth Century China Immigration Ethnic History Society International Studies Association International Society for the Study of Trauma and Dissociation Italian American Studies Association John N. Gardner Institute for Excellence in Undergraduate Education Keats-Shelley Association of America Labor and Working-Class History Association Middle East Studies Association Middle States Commission on Higher Education Midwestern History Association Modern Language Association NAFSA: Association of International Educators NASPA - Student Affairs Administrators in Higher Education National Association for College Admission Counseling National Association for Equal Opportunity in Higher Education National Association of Dean and Directors Schools of Social Work National Association of Diversity Officers in Higher Education National Association of Graduate-Professional Students National Association of Social Workers National Coalition for History National Council for the Social Studies National Council of Teachers of English National Council on Public History

National Education Association Network for Public Education National Prevention Science Coalition to Improve Lives National Women's Studies Association New England Commission of Higher Education North American Conference on British Studies Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities Ohio Academy of History **Organization of American Historians** Pacific Coast Branch-American Historical Association Peace History Society Phi Beta Kappa Society **Popular Culture Association Radical History Review** Rhetoric Society of America Roy Rosenzweig Center for History and New Media Scholars at Risk Shakespeare Association of America Society for Austrian and Habsburg History Society for Classical Studies Society for Community Research and Action Society for Ethnomusicology Society for French Historical Studies Society for Historians of the Early American Republic Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era Society for Historical Archaeology Society for the Study of Early Modern Women and Gender Society for the Study of Social Problems Society for the Study of the Multi-Ethnic Literature of the United States Society for US Intellectual History Society of American Historians Society of Architectural Historians Society of Civil War Historians Society of Transnational Academic Researchers (STAR Scholars Network) Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges Southern Historical Association The Authors Guild The Freedom to Read Foundation United Faculty of Florida - University of Florida, NEA/AFT/FEA, AFL-CIO University Film and Video Association Urban History Association WASC Senior College and University Commission Western History Association Western Society for French History World History Association

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